

5.4 — KEKOSONGAN DAN PENEMPATAN
Malaysia

5.4 — VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS
Malaysia

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ²
A. Bilangan Kekosongan mengikut Kumpulan Pekerjaan¹ <i>Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹</i>	1,546,347	1,787,221	2,259,548	1,619,473	905,882
				% bahagian % share	
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	84,118	65,321	23,225	28,777 1.8	5,807
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	62,839	67,310	228,046	44,900 2.8	24,115
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	53,942	74,037	41,167	34,831 2.2	17,539
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	60,738	57,598	45,064	31,758 1.9	13,119
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	133,083	135,570	200,839	115,892 7.1	61,280
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	292	44,331	165,757	134,880 8.3	17,613
Pekerja kemahiran dan pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	18,493	28,794	82,253	46,850 2.9	30,647
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	170,956	158,614	164,036	140,827 8.7	79,086
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupation</i>	961,886	1,155,646	1,309,161	1,040,758 64.3	656,676
B. Bilangan Kekosongan mengikut Industri <i>Number of Vacancies by Industry</i>	1,546,347	1,787,221	2,259,548	1,619,473	905,882
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	230,303	327,670	399,522	337,466 20.8	205,902
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	1,377	2,517	3,369	2,180 0.1	1,181
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	695,418	693,711	689,422	598,890 37.0	298,149
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	111,622	250,820	388,241	310,954 19.2	191,923
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	507,627	512,503	778,994	369,983 22.9	208,727
C. Bilangan Penempatan mengikut Industri <i>Number of Placements by Industry</i>	29,192	16,874	20,960	11,122	23,038
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	796	457	410	554 5.0	773
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	39	92	11	46 0.4	52
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	11,151	5,043	9,595	4,346 39.1	12,210
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,363	782	480	587 5.2	841
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	15,843	10,500	10,464	5,589 50.3	9,162

¹ Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO).

² Januari hingga Ogos 2013.

Nota: Definisi kekosongan merujuk kepada permohonan pengisian jawatan oleh majikan di sektor awam dan swasta yang menyenaraikan kekosongan dalam JobsMalaysia. Kekosongan disenaraikan termasuk jawatan yang tidak bersandarkan kepada kekosongan substantif seperti jurujual, promoter, agen insurans, pekerja sambilan serta pekerja asing.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia.

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO).

² January to August 2013.

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.