

3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN  
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA  
Malaysia

3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES  
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES  
Malaysia

Barangan Utama Major Commodities	2010		2011		2012		2013 <sup>4</sup>	
<b>MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	16,994	(-3.3)	18,912	(11.3)	18,785	(-0.7)	19,414	(3.3)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <sup>1</sup> Exports ('000 tonnes) <sup>1</sup>	16,945	(6.6)	18,266	(7.8)	17,890	(-2.1)	18,443	(3.1)
RM juta/RM million	45,322	(23.2)	60,993	(34.6)	53,711	(-11.9)	45,186	(-15.9)
<b>GETAH/RUBBER</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	939	(9.6)	996	(6.1)	923	(-7.4)	848	(-8.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	901	(28.1)	960	(6.6)	771	(-19.7)	814	(5.6)
RM juta/RM million	9,210	(106.5)	13,481	(46.4)	7,864	(-41.7)	7,734	(-1.7)
<b>KAYU BALAK/SAW LOGS</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) Production ('000 cu. metres)	17,797	(-2.9)	16,000	(-10.1)	15,435	(-3.5)	15,000	(-2.8)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) Exports ('000 cu. metres)	4,329	(3.6)	3,311	(-23.5)	3,014	(-9.0)	3,100	(2.9)
RM juta/RM million	2,142	(5.6)	1,952	(-8.9)	1,692	(-13.3)	1,798	(6.3)
<b>PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) <sup>2</sup> Production ('000 bpd) <sup>2</sup>	638	(-3.1)	570	(-10.7)	585	(2.7)	600	(2.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16,373	(-0.2)	12,682	(-22.5)	11,863	(-6.5)	12,679	(6.9)
RM juta/RM million	30,765	(21.3)	32,452	(5.5)	31,952	(-1.5)	33,079	(3.5)
<b>GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)</b>								
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	22,953	(5.0)	24,487	(6.7)	23,770	(-2.9)	25,000	(5.2)
RM juta/RM million	38,742	(33.5)	52,049	(34.3)	55,527	(6.7)	57,000	(2.7)
<b>GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 mmscf) <sup>3</sup> Production ('000 mmscf) <sup>3</sup>	2,160	(1.9)	2,165	(0.3)	2,198	(1.5)	2,281	(3.8)
<b>TIMAH/TIN</b>								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	2.5	(4.7)	3.3	(35.8)	2.0	(-40.2)	2.1	(5.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	34	(47.8)	42	(25.5)	37	(-12.1)	25	(-32.8)
RM juta/RM million	2,084	(98.9)	3,234	(55.2)	2,411	(-25.5)	1,750	(-27.4)

<sup>1</sup> Minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

<sup>2</sup> = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

<sup>3</sup> = juta meter padu standard.

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran.

Nota: Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

Sumber: PETRONAS Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan dan Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia.

<sup>1</sup> Crude oil processed palm oil and palm stearin.

<sup>2</sup> = barrel per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

<sup>3</sup> = million standard cubic feet.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate.

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

Source: PETRONAS, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics and Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia.