

3.2 — PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT
KUMPULAN GEOGRAFI
RM juta

3.2 — MALAYSIA'S TRADE BY
GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
RM million

Mengikut Kumpulan Geografi By Geographical group		2009		2010	2011	2012		2013 ¹
		RM	% bahagian % share	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian % share	RM
Jumlah Total	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	987,188	100.0	1,167,651	1,271,488	1,309,552	100.0	888,334
	Eksport /Exports	552,518	100.0	638,823	697,862	702,188	100.0	461,443
	Import/Imports	434,670	100.0	528,828	573,626	607,364	100.0	426,891
	Bersih/Net	117,848	—	109,995	124,236	94,824	—	34,552
Timur Laut Asia <i>North East Asia</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	349,567	35.4	422,132	458,955	466,520	35.6	313,854
	Eksport /Exports	184,780	33.4	223,936	253,834	249,023	35.5	159,759
	Import/Imports	164,787	37.9	198,196	205,121	217,497	35.8	154,095
	Bersih/Net	19,993	—	25,740	48,713	31,526	—	5,664
Asia Tenggara (ASEAN) <i>South East Asia</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	253,095	25.6	305,796	331,215	358,315	27.4	245,896
	Eksport /Exports	142,144	25.7	162,160	171,637	188,216	26.8	132,374
	Import/Imports	110,951	25.5	143,636	159,578	170,099	28.0	113,522
	Bersih/Net	31,193	—	18,524	12,059	18,117	—	18,852
Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	114,683	11.6	123,202	118,641	115,684	8.8	75,749
	Eksport /Exports	63,575	11.5	64,080	60,435	63,719	9.1	40,152
	Import/Imports	51,108	11.8	59,122	58,206	51,965	8.6	35,597
	Bersih/Net	12,467	—	4,958	2,229	11,754	—	4,555
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	110,594	11.2	122,401	130,904	127,708	9.8	87,405
	Eksport /Exports	59,823	10.8	68,279	72,046	62,181	8.9	41,513
	Import/Imports	50,771	11.7	54,122	58,858	65,527	10.8	45,892
	Bersih/Net	9,052	—	14,157	13,188	-3,346	—	-4,379
Asia Selatan <i>South Asia</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	36,047	3.7	43,039	55,538	55,678	4.3	37,096
	Eksport /Exports	27,413	5.0	34,239	43,898	42,599	6.1	24,558
	Import/Imports	8,634	2.0	8,800	11,640	13,079	2.2	12,538
	Bersih/Net	18,779	—	25,439	32,258	29,520	—	12,020
Oceania	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	34,384	3.5	40,742	46,913	52,774	4.0	35,290
	Eksport /Exports	22,820	4.1	28,102	31,006	35,232	5.0	22,266
	Import/Imports	11,564	2.7	12,640	15,907	17,542	2.9	12,943
	Bersih/Net	11,256	—	15,462	15,099	17,690	—	9,323
Asia Barat <i>West Asia</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	36,222	3.7	41,169	52,027	54,617	4.2	36,914
	Eksport /Exports	21,421	4.0	22,280	24,692	24,210	3.4	16,264
	Import/Imports	14,801	3.4	18,889	27,335	30,407	5.0	20,650
	Bersih/Net	6,620	—	3,391	-2,643	-6,197	—	-4,387
Amerika Tengah & Selatan <i>Central & South America</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	19,646	2.0	26,597	29,129	32,009	2.4	22,979
	Eksport /Exports	9,114	2.0	11,829	12,844	12,063	1.7	7,812
	Import/Imports	10,532	2.4	14,768	16,285	19,946	3.3	15,167
	Bersih/Net	-1,418	—	-2,939	-3,441	-7,883	—	-7,355
Afrika <i>Africa</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	17,988	1.8	24,997	28,761	27,473	2.1	17,078
	Eksport /Exports	12,190	2.2	15,785	18,195	16,726	2.4	11,198
	Import/Imports	5,798	1.3	9,212	10,566	10,747	1.8	5,880
	Bersih/Net	6,392	—	6,573	7,629	5,979	—	5,318
Negara-negara lain <i>Rest of the World</i>	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	14,962	1.5	17,576	19,405	18,774	1.4	16,154
	Eksport /Exports	9,238	1.7	8,133	9,275	8,219	1.2	5,547
	Import/Imports	5,724	1.3	9,443	10,130	10,555	1.7	10,607
	Bersih/Net	3,514	—	-1,310	-855	-2,336	—	-5,060

¹ Januari hingga Ogos 2013.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

¹ January to August 2013.

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia.